MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
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for

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PREFACE

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
LEWIS & CLARK	3,461	43,039	12.4	29.3	18.8	33,281	28,006	24,540	22,131

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
LEWIS & CLARK	23,938	55.6	5.3	12.4	19,101	81.0	35.6	1,647

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
LEWIS & CLARK	16,066	48.4	21.0	9,462	7,184	6,251	4,170	2,518	1,751

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
LEWIS & CLARK	43,039	6,718	7,621	8,071	6,613	4,238	3,882	3,249	1,774	873	28.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
LEWIS & CLARK	33,281	6,252	6,966	4,270	3,650	3,791	3,681	2,466	1,492	713	27.9
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
LEWIS & CLARK	28,006	6,058	4,905	3,020	3,548	3,635	2,860	2,177	1,343	460	30.1
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	15.6	17.7	18.8	15.4	9.8	9.0	7.5	4.1	2.0	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	18.8	20.9	12.8	11.0	11.4	11.1	7.4	4.5	2.1	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	21.6	17.5	10.8	12.7	13.0	10.2	7.8	4.8	1.6	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
43,039	33,281	9,758	29.3	6,209	3,326	6,875	21

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	43,039	100.0	33,281	100.0	29.3
URBAN	23,938	55.6	22,730	68.3	5.3
RURAL	19,101	44.4	10,551	31.7	81.0
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,647	3.8	1,651	5.0	-0.2
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	17,454	40.6	8,900	26.7	96.1

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	43,039	100.0	33,281	100.0	29.3
WHITE	41,839	97.2	32,626	98.0	28.2
NON-WHITE	1,200	2.8	655	2.0	83.2
INDIAN	767	1.8	486	1.5	57.8
OTHER	433	1.0	169	0.5	156.2

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	43,039	100.0	33,281	100.0	29.3
UNDER 5	3,403	7.9	2,777	8.3	22.5
5 TO 17	9,195	21.4	9,183	27.6	0.1
18 TO 59	24,545	57.0	16,650	50.0	47.4
60 TO 64	1,772	4.1	1,373	4.1	29.1
65 AND OVER	4,124	9.6	3,298	9.9	25.0
5 YEARS OLD	601	1.4	616	1.9	-2.4
18 YEARS OLD	814	1.9	650	2.0	25.2
UNDER 15	10,186	23.7	9,821	29.5	3.7
MEDIAN AGE	28.9	...	27.9	...	3.6
MALE, ALL AGES	21,083	100.0	16,092	100.0	31.0
UNDER 5	1,757	8.3	1,422	8.8	23.6
5 TO 17	4,748	22.5	4,571	28.4	3.9
18 TO 59	12,041	57.1	8,000	49.7	50.5
60 TO 64	829	3.9	693	4.3	19.6
65 AND OVER	1,708	8.1	1,406	8.7	21.5
5 YEARS OLD	304	1.4	320	2.0	-5.0
18 YEARS OLD	422	2.0	310	1.9	36.1
UNDER 15	5,234	24.8	4,966	30.9	5.4
MEDIAN AGE	28.3	...	27.2	...	4.0
FEMALE, ALL AGES	21,956	100.0	17,189	100.0	27.7
UNDER 5	1,646	7.5	1,355	7.9	21.5
5 TO 17	4,447	20.3	4,612	26.8	-3.6
18 TO 59	12,504	57.0	8,650	50.3	44.6
60 TO 64	943	4.3	680	4.0	38.7
65 AND OVER	2,416	11.0	1,892	11.0	27.7
5 YEARS OLD	297	1.4	296	1.7	0.3
18 YEARS OLD	392	1.8	340	2.0	15.3
UNDER 15	4,952	22.6	4,855	28.2	2.0
MEDIAN AGE	29.5	...	28.5	...	3.5

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	16,066	10,826	48.4
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	4,090	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	4,170	2,518	65.6
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,646	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.60	2.96	-12.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	11,099	8,107	36.9
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	9,462	7,184	31.7
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	1,296	751	72.6
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.19	3.56	-10.4

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
LEWIS & CLARK	42,500	41,700	40,300	38,500	37,300	36,600	36,100	35,100	34,400	51,100	59,500

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
LEWIS & CLARK	32,033	19.2	67	2,193	991	2,055	184	658

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
LEWIS & CLARK	2,833	64.9	3,472	80.7	3,095	75.4

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
LEWIS & CLARK	75	174.3	25	58.1	575	1,336.0	2	146	339.2	4	283	657.5

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
LEWIS & CLARK	731	139.5	313	5	478	341
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
LEWIS & CLARK	607	107.1	347	20	415	147
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
LEWIS & CLARK	740	117.6	302	19	282	101

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
LEWIS & CLARK	17.7	17.0	19.3	17.8	16.1	15.2	14.9	18.2	26.4	7.6	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.9	8.9	10.4	10.8

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	42,354	32,532
BORN IN MONTANA	26,228	20,683
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	15,928	10,465
PERCENT OF TOTAL	37.6	32.2
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	198	258
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	1,126

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	779	134.8	335	4	493	342
1980	731	139.5	313	5	478	341
1979	806	101.7	334	5	511	333
1978	729	100.1	331	8	487	314
1977	634	93.1	322	4	456	273
1976	577	95.3	339	8	400	312
1975	551	96.2	329	15	387	264
1974	562	81.8	319	12	439	216
1973	558	102.2	323	10	396	210
1972	576	104.2	357	12	389	182
1971	609	103.4	325	13	393	187

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	108	245.5	76	172.7	21	47.7	28	63.6
1980	92	213.8	65	151.0	26	60.4	29	67.4
1979	108	258.4	63	150.7	23	55.0	37	88.5
1978	104	253.7	76	185.4	15	36.6	24	58.5
1977	108	274.8	53	134.9	25	63.6	21	53.4
1976	116	305.3	59	155.3	21	55.3	22	57.9
1975	101	273.7	63	170.7	35	94.8	21	56.9
1974	104	288.9	59	163.9	20	55.6	20	55.6
1973	91	256.3	47	132.4	35	98.6	23	64.8
1972	116	332.4	51	146.1	36	103.2	37	106.0
1971	94	274.9	59	172.5	42	122.8	23	67.3

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	15,849	3,940	4,009	5,363	2,537	17,004	4,066	4,036	5,543	3,359
NEVER MARRIED	4,671	3,288	906	293	184	3,800	2,842	573	200	185
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	9,674	575	2,701	4,459	1,939	9,683	1,029	2,895	4,254	1,505
SEPARATED	120	14	39	47	20	183	37	56	70	20
WIDOWED	311	2	7	50	252	1,750	8	13	290	1,439
DIVORCED	1,073	61	356	514	142	1,588	150	499	729	210

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
LEWIS & CLARK	30,575	17.9	82.1	20.4	24,842	NA	17.7	82.3	23.9	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
LEWIS & CLARK	21,321*	29.5	70.5	14.1	17,773	5.8	30.4	69.6	16.2	12.5

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	ENROLLED AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
LEWIS & CLARK	3,428	0	74.4	500	46	51	171	26	83

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
LEWIS & CLARK	40,968	27.2	347	6,048	3,032	1,729	205	106	42	1,085

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - -					
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	8,884	8,978	8,916	8,757	8,661	8,668
KINDERGARTEN	596	535	516	560	514	617
FIRST GRADE	742	773	724	671	686	662
SECOND GRADE	661	742	714	700	625	649
THIRD GRADE	639	658	749	708	694	620
FOURTH GRADE	696	659	672	742	687	691
FIFTH GRADE	643	692	646	688	763	702
SIXTH GRADE	671	647	693	653	706	761
SEVENTH GRADE	750	697	649	707	650	703
EIGHTH GRADE	795	775	701	654	696	645
NINTH GRADE	752	799	786	738	698	720
TENTH GRADE	779	742	771	764	722	691
ELEVENTH GRADE	721	743	696	724	718	701
TWELFTH GRADE	645	689	696	665	713	694
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	92	94	161	63	46	120

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	8,730	8,884	8,978	8,916	8,757	8,661	8,668
KINDERGARTEN	586	596	535	516	560	514	617
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	5,495	5,597	5,643	5,548	5,523	5,507	5,433
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	2,854	2,897	2,973	2,949	2,891	2,851	2,806
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	454	471	488	489	487	486	486
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	19.2	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.0	17.8	17.8

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	11,066,727	12,399,652	13,499,192	14,556,347	16,483,972	18,790,390
SPECIAL EDUCATION	1,060,061	1,145,610	1,376,085	1,251,552	1,052,333	1,210,308
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	10,006,666	11,254,042	12,123,107	13,304,795	15,431,639	17,580,082
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	6,081,285	6,666,954	7,151,456	7,722,468	8,346,918	9,801,333
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	1,520,322	1,666,739	1,787,863	1,930,617	2,086,729	2,450,333
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	2,405,060	2,920,349	3,183,786	3,651,710	4,997,992	5,328,415
**ANB (PUPILS)	8,883	9,106	9,160	9,176	9,020	8,997
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,126	1,236	1,323	1,450	1,711	1,954

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGINC IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
LEWIS & CLARK	10,241	55.1	27.2	NA	8,330	93.2	NA	659

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
LEWIS & CLARK	17,412	16,066	68.6	251	2.2	610	10.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
LEWIS & CLARK	11,763	10,826	63.0	93	1.3	269	6.3
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
LEWIS & CLARK	9,782	8,947	59.2	77	1.4	394	9.8

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
LEWIS & CLARK	17,389	60.3	25.7	14.0	34.1	45.6	37.9
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
LEWIS & CLARK	11,788	65.9	27.5	6.6	22.4	39.4	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
LEWIS & CLARK	16,066	5.0	2.3	1.6	49,800	182
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
LEWIS & CLARK	10,826	4.7	2.4	5.7	17,300	76

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	17,412	11,763	16,066	10,826	5,051	4,006
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	17,051	10,796	15,805	10,205	4,877	3,596
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	361	967	261	621	174	410
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	128	328	83	117	39	41
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	45	NA	29	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	15,650	9,984	4,914	3,717
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	333	673	91	221
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	83	169	46	68

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	17,389	11,788	16,066	10,826	5,051	4,006
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	10,485	7,768	9,879	7,063	1,309	1,394
2 UNIT	978	904	880	851	608	612
3 AND 4 UNITS	1,454	954	1,251	913	1,029	756
5 OR MORE UNITS	2,037	1,386	1,793	1,223	1,694	1,147
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	2,435	776	2,263	776	411	97
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	983	...	794	...	91	...
1975 TO 1978	2,898	...	2,724	...	563	...
1970 TO 1974	2,702	...	2,574	...	651	...
1960 TO 1969	2,896	3,041	2,696	2,823	845	655
1950 TO 1959	1,686	1,982	1,587	1,819	469	407
1940 TO 1949	1,137	1,050	1,075	935	439	383
1939 OR EARLIER	5,087	5,715	4,616	5,249	1,993	2,561

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	7,614	2,980
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	93	61
$10,000 TO $14,999	107	57
$15,000 TO $19,999	162	81
$20,000 TO $24,999	284	126
$25,000 TO $29,999	310	114
$30,000 TO $34,999	483	186
$35,000 TO $39,999	581	228
$40,000 TO $49,999	1,825	756
$50,000 TO $64,999	2,130	783
$65,000 TO $79,999	1,043	391
$80,000 TO $99,999	418	144
$100,000 TO $149,999	154	44
$150,000 OR MORE	24	9
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	51,927	50,069

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	4,885	NA
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	158	NA
$60 TO $119	481	NA
$120 TO $169	855	NA
$170 TO $199	600	NA
$200 TO $249	908	NA
$250 TO $299	906	NA
$300 TO $399	611	NA
$400 OR MORE	154	NA
NO CASH RENT	212	NA
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	213	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	7,631	NA
NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS		
WITH A MORTGAGE	5,177	NA
LESS THAN $100	7	NA
$100 TO $149	43	NA
$150 TO $199	239	NA
$200 TO $249	680	NA
$250 TO $299	723	NA
$300 TO $399	1,557	NA
$400 TO $499	1,104	NA
$500 TO $599	454	NA
$600 TO $749	291	NA
$750 OR MORE	79	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	356	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	2,454	NA
LESS THAN $50	44	NA
$50 TO $74	259	NA
$75 TO $99	481	NA
$100 TO $124	627	NA
$125 TO $149	431	NA
$150 TO $199	460	NA
$200 TO $249	109	NA
$250 OR MORE	43	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	118	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16,066	100.0	10,881	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	11,322	70.5	9,498	87.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	511	3.2	639	5.9
ELECTRICITY	2,262	14.1	262	2.4
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	396	2.5	347	3.2
COAL OR COKE	29	0.2	19	0.2
WOOD	1,530	9.5	116	1.1
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	16	0.1	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	10,808	67.3	8,763	80.5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	512	3.2	541	5.0
ELECTRICITY	4,584	28.5	1,321	12.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	16	0.1	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	59	0.4	47	0.4
NO FUEL USED	87	0.5	209	1.9
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,196	13.7	2,499	23.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	406	2.5	449	4.1
ELECTRICITY	13,308	82.8	7,699	70.8
OTHER FUEL	136	0.8	143	1.3
NO FUEL USED	20	0.1	91	0.8

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
LEWIS & CLARK	32,130	21,752	20,553	1,102	5.1	16,738	9,881	9,528	347	3.5
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
LEWIS & CLARK	22,777	14,751	13,989	721	4.9	11,965	6,165	5,881	284	4.6

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
LEWIS & CLARK	27,863	1,108	985	174	25,596	274	27,589

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	20,553	9,528
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	3,295	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	3,096	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	623	NA
SALES	1,637	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	4,801	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	157	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	268	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	2,360	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	572	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	1,816	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	511	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	689	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	728	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	20,553	9,528
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	897	NA
CONSTRUCTION	1,528	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	319	NA
DURABLE GOODS	771	NA
TRANSPORTATION	610	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,295	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	563	NA
RETAIL TRADE	3,191	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1,308	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	553	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	934	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	1,678	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1,626	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	1,341	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	3,939	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	25,140	1,438	5.7	6.9	7.6
1980	24,596	1,194	4.9	6.1	7.1
1979	24,470	1,171	4.8	5.1	5.8
1978	24,546	1,307	5.3	6.0	6.0
1977	22,663	1,140	5.0	6.4	7.0
1976	20,017	922	4.6	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
LEWIS & CLARK	6,211	67.8	2,903	58.2	3,308	76.2
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
LEWIS & CLARK	4,632	54.2	2,240	45.4	2,392	62.5

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
LEWIS & CLARK	4.8	3.7	2.4	2.3	3.7	6.9	6.9	3.9	1.6	0.6	0.6	37.6

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	20,576	21,983	22,948	23,378	23,564	23,721
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	18,724	20,007	20,790	21,133	21,261	21,380
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	1,852	1,976	2,158	2,245	2,303	2,341
FARM	266	269	268	268	268	272
NON-FARM	1,586	1,707	1,890	1,977	2,035	2,069
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	213	181	183	217	208	209
NON-FARM	18,511	19,826	20,607	20,916	21,053	21,171
PRIVATE	11,823	12,810	13,471	13,592	13,693	13,875
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	39	41	48	39	36	39
MINING	41	28	27	30	69	53
CONSTRUCTION	685	841	838	727	635	692
MANUFACTURING	1,083	1,120	1,147	1,131	1,189	1,178
NON-DURABLE GOODS	423	433	440	424	413	473
DURABLE GOODS	660	687	707	707	776	705
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,414	1,540	1,658	1,877	1,920	1,864
WHOLESALE TRADE	621	624	652	703	701	682
RETAIL TRADE	2,744	3,218	3,271	3,269	3,211	3,396
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,211	1,280	1,383	1,443	1,458	1,411
SERVICES	3,985	4,118	4,447	4,373	4,474	4,560
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	6,688	7,016	7,136	7,324	7,360	7,296
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,260	1,219	1,278	1,246	1,279	1,266
FEDERAL, MILITARY	297	258	263	277	279	293
STATE AND LOCAL	5,131	5,539	5,595	5,801	5,802	5,737

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
LEWIS & CLARK	11,108	562	1,186	1,655	3,684	3,613	408	20,715	2
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
LEWIS & CLARK	8,139	1,316	2,581	2,587	1,326	267	62	10,277	1
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
LEWIS & CLARK	7,068	2,265	3,560	990	193	60*	NA	6,461	1
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	5.1	10.7	14.9	33.2	32.5	3.7	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	16.2	31.7	31.8	16.3	3.3	0.8	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	32.0	50.4	14.0	2.7	0.8*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
LEWIS & CLARK	11,108	689	383	537	43.1	41,704	9.0	12.7	3,870	12.1
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
LEWIS & CLARK	8,139	533	205	340	33.8	32,016	8.8	13.0	3,085	23.3

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSE-HOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSIST-ANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
LEWIS & CLARK	16,039	19,203	13,551	18,941	6,674	2,572	3,747	4,142	773	2,223	4,316	3,919

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	216,729	247,752	278,549	300,207	330,576	357,068
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	182,344	206,505	230,617	251,070	280,301	304,779
OTHER LABOR INCOME	14,185	17,568	19,585	21,112	24,348	25,892
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	20,200	23,679	28,347	28,025	25,927	26,397
FARM	324	125	573	508	-39	161
NONFARM	19,876	23,554	27,774	27,517	25,966	26,236
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	1,868	1,716	2,248	2,615	2,320	2,535
NONFARM	214,861	246,036	276,301	297,592	328,256	354,533
PRIVATE	137,222	161,068	183,706	196,465	217,721	233,612
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	259	342	452	328	289	313
MINING	471	334	417	568	1,378	1,084
CONSTRUCTION	13,498	17,757	20,136	18,286	17,043	20,408
MANUFACTURING	15,609	17,899	19,892	21,874	25,838	26,706
NON-DURABLE GOODS	4,967	5,537	5,997	6,373	6,691	7,780
DURABLE GOODS	10,642	12,362	13,895	15,501	19,147	18,926
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	24,068	29,190	34,297	39,212	47,211	48,512
WHOLESALE TRADE	9,853	10,549	11,635	13,107	14,177	15,181
RETAIL TRADE	21,003	24,708	26,694	28,537	29,315	32,430
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	13,845	16,722	19,722	21,811	22,932	23,336
SERVICES	38,616	43,567	50,461	52,742	59,538	65,642
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	77,639	84,968	92,595	101,127	110,535	120,921
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	19,611	20,240	22,388	23,628	25,374	27,412
FEDERAL, MILITARY	767	691	763	1,009	1,134	1,308
STATE AND LOCAL	57,261	64,037	69,484	76,490	84,027	92,201
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	195,015	221,645	248,186	266,766	293,098	319,167
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	35,982	40,557	47,253	55,301	65,917	80,398
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	34,323	38,700	42,675	48,424	56,512	64,999
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	265,320	300,902	338,114	370,491	415,527	464,564
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	6,898	7,474	8,111	8,718	9,597	10,570

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
LEWIS & CLARK	201,458	216,010	226,770	227,994	231,879	238,850

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
LEWIS & CLARK	4.6	5.9	5.4	0.2	6.2	9.6	7.2	5.0	0.5	1.7	3.0	54.5

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
LEWIS & CLARK	9.1	9.8	11.4	10.3	14.4	15.3	13.4	12.4	9.6	12.2	11.8	211.3

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
LEWIS & CLARK	104.2	103.4	100.9	101.0	105.5	108.3	107.0	104.3	100.7	101.2	100.7

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
CENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDINC INTERLOCAL	30,824	59.6	765
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	11,932	39.8	296
FROM FEDERAL COVERNMENT	5,240	-2.0	130
FROM STATE COVERNMENT	6,692	109.8	166
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	18,892	75.2	469
TAXES	12,406	39.8	308
PROPERTY	11,779	41.0	292
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	6,486	240.1	161
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	34,055	101.3	845
CAPITAL OUTLAY	10,820	134.7	268
OTHER	23,235	88.8	577
EDUCATION SERVICES	14,882	89.0	369
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	668	246.1	17
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	696	93.9	17
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	6,000	510.4	149
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	1,483	113.1	37
OTHER	208	420.0	5
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	806	164.3	20
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	899	109.1	22
HOUSINC & URBAN RENEWAL	197	-95.3	5
COVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	836	142.3	21
OTHER	733	90.4	18
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	1,026	243.1	25
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	5,621	611.5	139
UTILITY REVENUE	585	23.7	15
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	597	-26.0	15
PAYMENTS TO STATE COVERNMENT	199	NA	NA
CENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDINC	62,230	566.0	1,544
LONC-TERM	60,306	591.5	1,496
LOCAL SCHOOLS	8,553	169.5	212
OTHER	51,753	833.0	1,284

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF COVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF COVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 198D
(DDLLAR AMDUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,8D2,445	196,387	2	1,753,966	185,197	1,662,926	162,45D
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	111,599	1	408,963	11D,151	371,4D7	92,202
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	84,788	4	1,345,DD3	75,D45	1,291,519	70,248
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	10,235	7	361,605	10,336	382,631	8,052
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	1,562	2	15,396	1,711	12,078	1,097
DEPARTMENT DF DEFENSE	179,892	9,255	3	193,434	8,720	171,707	7,375
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	16,708	1	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	1,443		41,747	509	51,485	511
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	53,726	3	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	61,817	512,883	63,591
**DEPARTMENT OF HDUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	1,762		18,659	3,667	11,167	2,815
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIDR	134,821	9,879	5	128,925	7,472	108,964	6,039
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	1,959		4,686	2,376	5,047	2,820
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	22,344	1	64,D46	35,258	48,038	21,D13
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	15,998	2	79,217	6,833	101,168	7,184
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	13,36D	1	33,272	12,335	35,320	12,693
ACTION	1,118	790		1,142	921	894	726
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	2,129
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	2,515		6,422	2,739	4,17D	2,391
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,35D	4,626		22,371	3,591	7,82D	2,396
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	2,886		8,002	2,22D	7,183	1,980
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	2,696	6	46,242	2,317	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	3,075	5	52,964	2,699	48,736	2,500
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BDARD	43,939	1,50D	8	38,008	1,326	35,D99	1,188
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	1,195		4,069	95D	2,96D	775
VETERANS ADMINISTRATIDN	78,421	18,253	1	77,307	17,245	72,153	15,D01
OTHER	3,DD1	621		2,284	155	2,881	18D

...NDT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATIDN, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	6,613,114	3,832,988	2,780,126	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
LEWIS & CLARK	54,722	100.0	61.6	16.7	1.0	0.0	20.7
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
LEWIS & CLARK	58,661	100.0	58.3	24.0	0.9	0.0	16.9
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
LEWIS & CLARK	58,964	100.0	54.5	30.1	2.0	0.0	15.4
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
LEWIS & CLARK	57,765	100.0	52.6	31.0	1.7	0.0	16.3
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
LEWIS & CLARK	53,576	100.0	54.9	30.0	1.3	0.0	15.1

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	358,622	373,810	393,286	460,704	490,489
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		328,333	348,644	337,478	343,018	320,643
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	7,428	26,923	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	4,952	17,948	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	24,597	92,090
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	14,759	55,006
LIVESTOCK		30,289	25,166	43,428	33,459	22,750
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	4,818,680	3,628,582	3,633,037	3,351,864	2,879,305
GENERAL FUND		1,355,084	1,289,560	1,164,803	947,013	908,463
ROAD FUND		312,296	299,865	283,597	349,453	232,903
BRIDGE FUND		219,111	184,527	201,402	196,188	157,724
POOR FUND		699,037	327,752	446,776	382,120	443,127
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		908,016	150,230	178,952	244,208	227,049
COUNTY FAIR		82,083	87,996	88,446	85,755	80,330
COUNTY LIBRARY		164,166	175,990	176,891	171,509	160,660
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		90,438	74,774	78,239	70,399	62,006
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		109,444	117,327	117,927	114,339	107,107
HEALTH AND SANITARY		225,529	229,530	264,050	275,725	253,014
AIRPORT		109,444	117,327	117,927	114,339	107,107
OTHER		544,032	573,704	514,027	400,816	139,815
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	8,673,027	9,383,729	8,571,379	7,170,408	6,512,078
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		1,684,608	1,844,494	1,868,531	1,578,283	2,078,637
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		2,940,974	3,103,920	2,499,727	2,065,808	1,327,131
DISTRICT SCHOOL		4,047,445	4,435,315	4,203,121	3,526,317	3,106,310
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	4,184,868	4,325,747	3,619,927	2,938,567	2,720,636
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		3,377,844	3,565,457	2,930,635	2,366,180	2,302,990
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		140,532	122,003	121,434	101,485	96,430
MISCELLANEOUS		666,492	638,287	567,858	470,902	321,216
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	5,150,432	4,884,372	4,615,036	4,424,502	3,704,877
GENERAL		2,734,830	2,614,960	2,332,899	2,251,038	1,858,172
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		2,415,602	2,269,412	2,282,137	2,173,464	1,846,705
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	23,185,629	22,596,240	20,832,665	18,346,045	16,307,385

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 198D

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -					- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -			
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TDTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,0DD)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,DDD)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,5D9	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
LEWIS & CLARK	6,250	3,658	499	728	1,365	1,955	1,281	184	226	264
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
LEWIS & CLARK	5,38D	2,968	41D	647	1,355	1,01D	636	93	124	157

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSDNS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMDUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HDSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DDLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
LEWIS & CLARK	4,871	4,836	4,704	6,1D4,21D	3,972,611	2,131,599
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
LEWIS & CLARK	4,124	4,093	3,982	3,014,531	2,166,207	848,324

*DATA FOR WHICH CDUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FDR "UNKNDWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. DF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
LEWIS & CLARK	6,682,862	1,005,652	255	3,864,744	281	1,394,949	91
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
LEWIS & CLARK	6,981,063	1,172,475	232	4,075,821	277	1,520,006	91
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
LEWIS & CLARK	NA	614,309	178	2,275,935	208	561,714	75

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	5,695	5,803	5,951	6,250
RETIRED WORKERS	3,189	3,293	3,445	3,658
DISABLED WORKERS	452	463	463	499
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	461	432	442	474
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	942	931	898	891
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	651	684	703	728
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	2,078	2,117	2,128	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	1,677	1,681	1,751	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	1,940	2,005	2,072	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	4,751
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	1,964	2,018	2,095	1,954*
FEMALE	2,789	2,854	2,958	2,797*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	1,248	1,390	1,600	1,955
RETIRED WORKERS	799	890	1,040	1,281
DISABLED WORKERS	120	135	147	184
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	55	56	65	80
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	129	144	160	184
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	145	165	188	226
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	376	427	490	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	873	963	1,110	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	1,583
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	538	597	694	752*
FEMALE	582	648	747	831*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	4,378	5,363,983	4,343	3,548,839	4,251	1,815,144
1980	4,170	4,359,718	4,136	2,810,881	4,032	1,548,837
1979	4,007	3,873,613	3,972	2,619,065	3,881	1,254,548
1978	3,908	3,311,377	3,871	2,236,205	3,799	1,075,172
1977	3,836	3,308,072	3,802	2,353,805	3,727	954,267
1976	3,710	2,743,006	3,679	1,985,535	3,598	757,471
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	493	740,227	493	423,772	453	316,455
1980	498	598,618	498	340,249	459	258,369
1979	489	568,739	489	334,319	444	234,420
1978	469	475,356	469	271,596	424	203,760
1977	457	373,297	457	225,701	423	147,596
1976	414	271,525	414	180,672	384	90,853

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	352	96	256	53	9	44
DECEMBER 1980	348	104	244	54	8	46
DECEMBER 1979	334	102	232	43	8	35

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	1,005,652	330	255	3,864,744	1,158	281
1981	1,172,475	421	232	4,075,821	1,226	277
1980	1,015,467	373	227	3,050,714	1,046	241
1979	825,363	330	208	2,794,303	990	236
1978	674,126	293	192	2,569,801	934	229
1977	614,309	289	178	2,275,935	907	208

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	232	1,049	91	1,394,949
1981	259	1,126	91	1,520,006
1980	242	1,018	86	1,297,018
1979	206	639	83	840,142
1978	162	497	83	655,057
1977	173	451	75	561,714

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
LEWIS & CLARK	1,044	1,616	2.4	4.9

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
LEWIS & CLARK	356	974,041	43.8	247	947,325	515,037	184	645,986	177
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
LEWIS & CLARK	280	946,170	42.5	207	938,020	399,829	118	519,628	115

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
LEWIS & CLARK	356	14,231	41	38	51	45	28	44	108
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
LEWIS & CLARK	280	10,171**	26	31	35	40	35	32	80

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OE $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
LEWIS & CLARK	115,158	60	124,059	696,768	11,340	825,081	40,939	2,062
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
LEWIS & CLARK	104,120	57	92,431	733,958	7,511	840,112	34,975	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OE THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OE AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
LEWIS & CLARK	114	1,730	211	1,670	135	700	133	1,110	267	1,042

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
LEWIS & CLARK	247	49.1	67	51	190	22	35	0

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS ANO OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	19,068	36	19,785	20,351
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	15,809	37	17,016	17,791
CROPS		3,664	42	2,946	2,640
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		12,145	24	14,070	15,151
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	3,259	37	2,769	2,560
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		346	42	183	252
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		2,913	34	2,586	2,308

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTINC

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, RECIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAC. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	39,100	32	38,200	31	39,400	29
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	11,500	15	11,400	15	11,400	10
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,300	37	1,800	42
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	9,200	17	8,100	18
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	531,400	39	541,100	37	179,000	43
WINTER WHEAT		427,200	36	353,900	32	143,000	38
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		104,200	35	187,200	31	36,000	41
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	301,300	36	450,200	22	422,600	25
OATS	(BUSHELS)	53,100	34	44,700	28	94,000	26
ALL HAY	(TONS)	117,000	14	120,000	10	104,600	12
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,705,998	34	1,709,711	1,707,322	1,719,489
IRRIGATED	327,575	16	320,435	306,454	307,801
NON-IRRIGATED	233,946	39	227,135	223,452	216,556
GRAZING LAND	883,835	16	889,421	901,372	920,832
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	95,392	22	94,969	95,615	94,966
TIMBERLAND	165,250	10	177,751	180,429	179,334
IMPROVEMENTS	764,325	32	765,638	722,569	614,738

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
LEWIS & CLARK	420	172,234	220	53	311	167,378	6	20,039	12.0	3,110
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
LEWIS & CLARK	419	90,524	217	41	305	88,099	6	10,447	11.9	2,132

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	420	172,234	123,642	36.6	419	90,524
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	27	18,266	13,113	34.2	26	9,774
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	11	16,881	12,118	53.3	11	7,904
FOOD STORES	45	39,340	28,241	34.8	39	20,951
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	38	35,118	25,210	36.9	33	18,414
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	43	10,741	7,711	11.2	60	6,937
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	25	7,173	5,149	21.7	23	4,231
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	38	8,093	5,810	96.9	26	2,951
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	101	18,059	12,964	52.7	87	8,489
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	9	(D)	(D)	(0)	10	2,938
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	83	(D)	(D)	(D)	104	7,935

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
LEWIS & CLARK	69	101,157	6,667	476	55	47,283	14	53,874
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
LEWIS & CLARK	66	50,942	4,582	487	54	33,072	12	17,870

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
LEWIS & CLARK	532	33,886	405	50	198	29,793	4	9,682	32.5	1,369
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
LEWIS & CLARK	395	17,964	266	34	164	15,939	4	5,362	33.6	1,006

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	%% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	532	33,886	24,326	35.4	395	17,964
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	46	4,827
PERSONAL SERVICES	145	2,986	2,144	15.7	105	1,853
BUSINESS SERVICES	121	8,112	5,823	97.0	67	2,956
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	53	2,581	1,853	56.0	37	1,188
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	38	1,044	749	(D)	31	(D)
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	53	3,116	2,237	56.8	39	1,427
DENTAL LABORATORIES	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
LEGAL SERVICES	65	4,332	3,110	29.2**	50	2,407
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	23	5,132	3,684	46.3	18	2,518

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	13,422	38,448	165,272	1,217	704	390	113	10
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(B)	(D)	(D)	8	7	1	0	0
MINING	(B)	(D)	(D)	5	2	3	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	656	2,484	13,499	99	67	27	5	0
MANUFACTURING	1,001	4,184	18,378	38	15	13	9	1
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,649	8,127	32,599	47	21	20	5	1
WHOLESALE TRADE	636	2,593	11,415	72	37	32	2	1
RETAIL TRADE	3,630	6,261	26,800	316	137	127	51	1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1,295	3,780	16,053	124	84	27	11	2
SERVICES	4,305	10,602	44,184	447	284	129	30	4
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	198	232	1,248	61	50	11	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	249,002	237,160	218,291	221,013	210,587
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	127,879	129,410	127,736	138,458	129,042
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		32.4	34.0	34.3	31.5	32.2
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.9
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	31.8	28.3	24.4	25.9	25.5
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	30.9	32.9	36.2	37.5	36.0
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.5
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	121,123	107,750	90,555	82,555	81,545
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	228,865	217,370	199,613	203,378	195,043
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	203,441	202,731	191,113	188,570	174,388
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	55,435	66,826	69,638	66,960	70,859
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	148,006	135,905	121,475	121,610	103,529
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	25,424	14,639	8,500	14,808	20,655
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	18,437	18,090	16,978	15,935	13,844

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
LEWIS & CLARK	6	51.4	62.9	72.8

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted of where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.